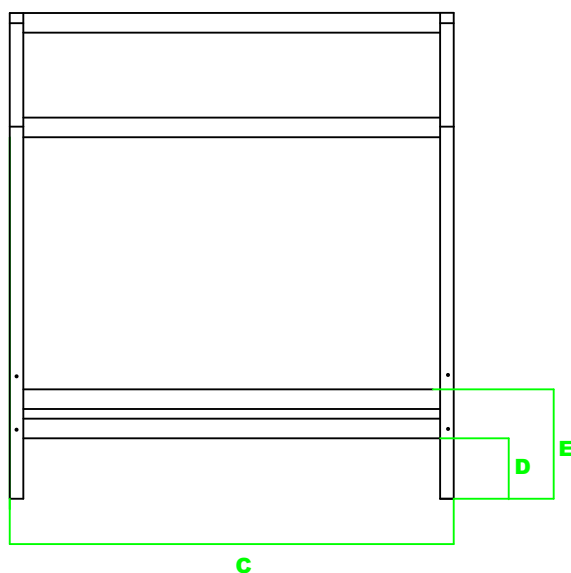
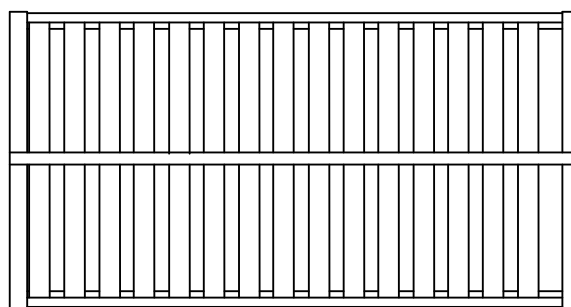
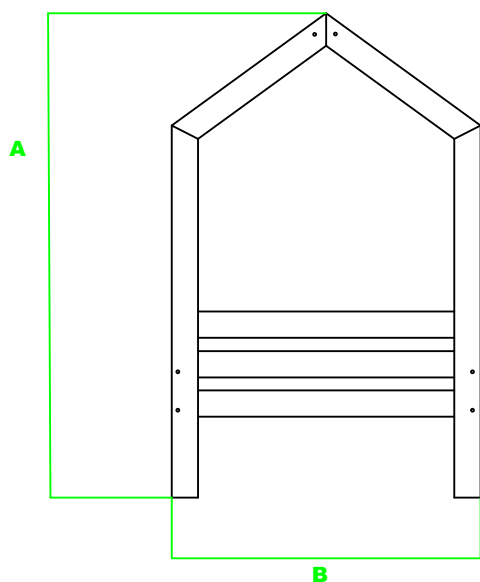


Domečková postel s šuplíkem premium

[illegible]